

ACRI Annual Report 2018













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About us

Overview

In 2014, the University of Technology Sydney (UTS) established the Australia-China Relations Institute (ACRI) as an independent, non-partisan think tank to illuminate the Australia-China relationship. ACRI was formally launched by Australian Foreign Minister the Hon Julie Bishop.

Chinese studies centres exist in other universities. The Australia-China Relations Institute, however, is the first think tank devoted to the study of the relationship of these two countries.

The Prime Minister who opened diplomatic relations with China, Gough Whitlam, wrote in 1973: 'We seek a relationship with China based on friendship, cooperation and mutual trust, comparable with that which we have, or seek, with other major powers.' This spirit was captured by the 2014 commitments by both countries to a Comprehensive Strategic Partnership and the 2015 signing of a Free Trade Agreement.

The Australia-China Relations Institute is building an energetic platform that offers:

- a rich calendar of events;
- a flow of fact sheets and briefings;
- sponsorship of visits to Australia by overseas policymakers and experts;
- research papers from academics;
- public analysis in the media from the Director, Deputy Director and other staff;
- collaboration with think tanks and universities in Australia and around the world; and
- polling of Australian and Chinese public opinion.



Our people



Bob Carr Director and Professor in International Relations



James Laurenceson Deputy Director and Professor



Xunpeng Shi Principal Research Fellow



Janice Febbraio Head of Strategic Partnerships



Elena Collinson Senior Project and Research Officer



Daniel Bolger Public Programs Manager



Ming Liang Institute Officer



Simone van Nieuwenhuizen Project and Research Officer



Management Committee

ACRI's Management Committee monitors the Institute's activities and performance, and approves the budget and strategic direction of ACRI's research and other programs. The Management Committee is headed by UTS Deputy Vice-Chancellor and Vice-President (International) Professor Iain Watt and comprises Deputy Vice-Chancellor (Research) Professor Kate McGrath; Vice President, Global Partnerships and Director, UTS International Leo Mian Liu; ACRI Director Professor the Hon Bob Carr; ACRI Deputy Director Professor James Laurenceson; and UTS Law Faculty Associate Professor and Director of Courses Colin Hawes.

Advisory Board

ACRI established its Advisory Board in 2016. It meets up to four times a year.

The role of the Advisory Board is to provide strategic advice for the ACRI Management Committee's consideration.

Members of the Advisory Board are appointed by the Director for a three-year term in the first instance with the possibility of extension. Invitations to join the Advisory Board are extended to a select group of internationally renowned academics, senior diplomats and thought leaders who have expertise and influence in their professions.

Advisory Board members are:

Chair

• The Hon Philip Ruddock, Mayor, Hornsby Shire Council

Members

- Professor the Hon Bob Carr, Director, Australia-China Relations Institute, University of Technology Sydney
- Mr Edmund Capon AM OBE, Adjunct Professor, University of Technology Sydney
- Professor Jocelyn Chey AM, Adjunct Professor, Australia-China Institute for Arts and Culture, Western Sydney University
- Mr Berkeley Cox, Chief Executive Partner, King & Wood Mallesons
- Dr Jane Golley, Acting Director, Australian Centre on China in the World, Australian National University
- Mr Joseph Law, CEO, Rodarick Corporation
- Mr Leo Mian Liu, Vice President, Global Partnerships and Director, UTS International, University of Technology Sydney
- Professor David Michalk, Adjunct Professor, Charles Sturt University
- Mr Warren Mundine AO, Chairman & Managing Director, Nyungga Black Group
- Mr Ian Robertson, Managing Partner, Holding Redlich



- Mr James White, Portfolio Manager, Lessip Investment Management
- Dr Gary Willinge, Managing Director, Cbridge Limited, Hong Kong
- Dr Jingdong Yuan, Associate Professor, Department of Government and International Relations, University of Sydney



Chairman's Council

The Chairman's Council comprises chief executives, chairpersons or senior executives of industry. Membership is by invitation only.

On at least four occasions a year its members are invited for privileged boardroom briefings from senior business leaders, diplomats and political leaders and academics on aspects of the Australia-China relationship. Members of the Chairman's Council also receive monthly economic updates.

The Chairman's Council does not provide strategic direction and does not shape or supervise ACRI's academic activities and academic pursuits.

Chairman's Council members include:

- Ashurst
- Bank of China
- Bloomberg
- China Construction Bank
- China Merchants Bank
- Crown Resorts
- Deloitte
- EG Funds
- Guantao Law
- Holding Redlich
- HSBC
- King & Wood Mallesons
- KJR Advisory
- Macquarie Group
- PwC
- Star Entertainment
- Qantas
- Yancoal Australia Ltd



Institute's operating principles

ACRI is a UTS entity providing rigorous and independent scholarly research and evidence-based analysis of the highest quality to key stakeholders in the Australia-China relationship, including the Australian public.

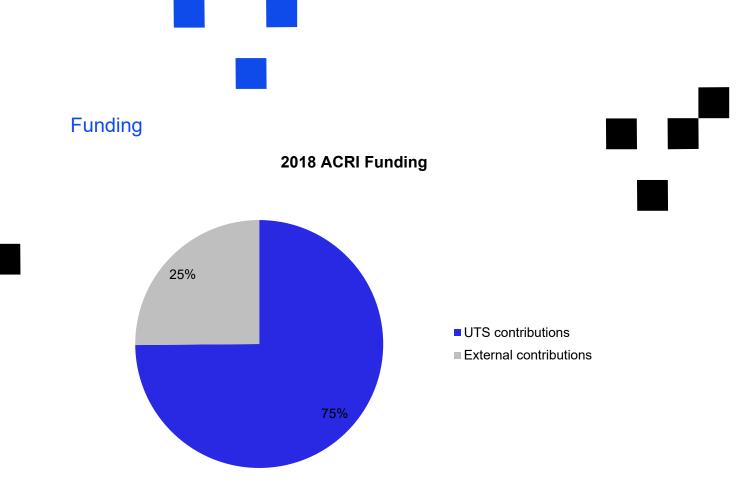
The Institute's day to day activities and the strategic actions of the Management Committee and Members are bound by UTS policies and procedures relating to academic integrity, independence and transparency.

Key UTS policy instruments relating to the work of the Institute include:

- Research Management Policy;
- Code of Conduct;
- Expression and Practice of Religious, Political and Other Values, Beliefs and Ideas at UTS;
- External relations;
- Gifts and Benefits;
- Invitations and Dignitaries; and
- Research (Ethical and Responsible Conduct of).

All policies are available online at http://www.gsu.uts.edu.au/policies/index-a-z.html.





UTS contributions	\$1,346,000
Seventy-five percent of ACRI's funding in 2018 was derived from contributions by the University of Technology Sydney.	
External contributions	\$452,000
Twenty-five percent of ACRI's funding in 2018 was derived from corporate contributors and registration fees received from the hosting of the 30 th Annual Conference of the Chinese Economics Society Australia (CESA). Corporate contributions were received from Air China, Ashurst, Bank of China, China Construction Bank, China Merchants Bank, Crown Resorts, Deloitte, EG Funds, Guantao Law, Holding Redlich, HSBC, King & Wood Mallesons, KJR Advisory, Macquarie Group, PwC and Virgin Australia.	

Total income

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\$1,798,000

Research

Overview

Research is the basis on which ACRI seeks to illuminate the Australia-China relationship. As befitting a think-tank, ACRI research aims to have impact. It does this by expanding academic knowledge, providing evidenced-based analysis to inform public and private sector decision-making, as well as raising awareness and understanding of Australia-China relations in the general public.

Traditional academic output such as scholarly journal articles are complemented by a flow of research reports, fact sheets and commentary pieces that explore contemporary developments. A focus of attention this year was the continuing freeze in bilateral relations evident through the first half of 2018, a state of affairs that was abruptly 'reset' in the second half, most notably with then-Prime Minister Malcolm Turnbull's upbeat address at the University of New South Wales on August 7. In November ACRI released a major report that documented the many claims appearing in Australian media reporting and commentary since 2015 concerning China and Australia-China relations, highlighting the sometimes substantial gap between claims and evidence. The report, *Do the claims stack up? Australia talks China*, concluded that if the gap between claims and facts and evidence were to become entrenched, it would make it harder to respond to the serious challenges that China's behaviour presents to Australia's national interests.

Articles

Bretherton, H. 'The evolution of Malcolm Fraser's China policy', *Australian Journal of Politics and History*, 64(1), 65-80, 2018.

Laurenceson, J. Bretherton, H., Burke, P., Wei, E. 'Chinese investment in Australian infrastructure assets: accounting for local public preferences', *China Economic Journal*, DOI: 10.1080/17538963.2018.1543792, 2018.

Liu, Y., <u>Shi</u>, X., <u>Laurenceson</u>, J. 'Are China's exports crowding out or being crowded out?', *China & World Economy*, 26(4),1-23, 2018.

Zhang, D., Shi, M., <u>Shi</u>, X. 'Oil indexation, market fundamentals, and natural gas prices: An investigation of the Asian premium in natural gas trade', *Energy Economics*, 69, 33-41, 2018.

Shi, X., Rioux, B., Galkin, P. 'Unintended consequences of China's coal capacity cut policy', *Energy Policy*, 113, 478-486, 2018.

Yao, L, <u>Shi</u>, X., Andrews-Speed, P. 'Conceptualisation of energy security in resourcepoor economies: the role of the nature of economy', *Energy Policy*, 114, 394-402, 2018.

Han, L., Han, B., <u>Shi</u>, X., Su, B. Lv, X., Lei, X. 'Energy efficiency convergence across countries in the context of China's Belt and Road Initiative', *Applied Energy*, 213, 112-122, 2018.



Halawa, E., James, G., <u>Shi</u>, X, Sari, N., Nepal, R. 'The prospect for an Australia-Asian power grid: A critical appraisal', *Energies*, 11(1), 200-223, 2018.



Wei, Y., <u>Shi</u>, X., Liao, H., Broadstock, B. 'Introduction to 'Special issue on public policies in energy development', *International Journal of Public Policy*, 14(1/2), 1-9, 2018.

Song, X, Lu, Y., Shen, S., <u>Shi</u>, X. 'Will China's building sector participate in emission trading system?', *Energy Policy*. 118, 232-244, 2018.

Cheong, T., Li, J., <u>Shi</u>, X. 'Regional disparity and convergence of electricity consumption in China: A distribution dynamics approach', *China Economic Review*, DOI:10.1016/j.chieco.2018.02.003, 2018.

<u>Shi</u>, X., Grafton, Q. 'Reforming the Eastern Australian gas market', *Asia & Pacific Policy Studies*, DOI: 10.1002/app5.244, 2018.

<u>Shi</u>, X and Variam, M. 'Key elements for functioning gas hubs: A case study of East Asia', *Natural Gas Industry B*, 5(2), 167-176, 2018.

Sheng, Y., <u>Shi</u>, X. and Su, B. 'Economic and trade impact of a universal bunker emission charge', *Energy Economics*, 74, 107-119, 2018.

Xian, Y., Wang, K., <u>Shi</u>, X, Wei, Y., Huang, Z. 'Is carbon emissions intensity reduction target achievable in China's power industry?', *Journal of Cleaner Production*,197, 1022-1034, 2018.

Liao, X., and <u>Shi</u>, X. 'Public appealing, environmental regulation and green investment', *Energy Policy*, 119, 554-562, 2018.

Yang, S, and <u>Shi</u>, X. 'Intangible capital and sectoral energy intensity: Evidence from 40 economies between 1995-2007', *Energy Policy*, 122, 118-128, 2018.

Shi, X., Ji, Q., Zhang, D. 国际原油定价机制演化及其对我国原油期货的启示 (Evolution of international crude oil pricing mechanism and Its implications to China's crude oil futures.), 环境经济研究 (*Journal of Environmental Economics*),121-134, 2018.

Sun, Y., Zhou, X., <u>Shi</u>, X., Zhang, P. 'The economic impact of climate change risk on sectors: Evidence of 47-sector panel data in China', *Natural Hazards*, DOI: 10.1007/s11069-018-3447-0, 2018.

Shen, Y., <u>Shi</u>, X., Variam, H. 'Risk transmission mechanism between energy markets: A VAR approach', *Energy Economics*, DOI: 10.1016/j.eneco.2018.08.027, 2018.

Li, Z, Sun, Y, Shao, <u>Shi</u>, X. 'Structural transformation of manufacturing, natural resource dependence, and carbon emission reduction', *Journal of Cleaner Production*, DOI: 10.1016/j.jclepro.2018.09.241, 2018.



Commissioned research reports

Fabinyi, M. *The Chinese seafood market: opportunities and challenges for Australian exporters*, Australia-China Relations Institute, Sydney, June 2018.

Wilson, J. Connecting the Asia-Pacific: Australian participation in China's regional infrastructure initiatives, Australia-China Relations Institute, Sydney, July 2018.

Research reports

Laurenceson, J. *Do the claims stack up? Australia talks China*, Australia-China Relations Institute, Sydney, November 2018.







Laurenceson, J. 'Chinese investment in Australian infrastructure assets: local public preferences and implications for the Belt and Road Initiative', presented at the *International Workshop: Sino-Australia economies*, Macquarie University, Sydney, March 27 2018.

Shi, X. 'Will China's Belt and Road initiative deteriorate the environment in other countries?', presented at the *International Workshop: Sino-Australia economies*, Macquarie University, Sydney, March 27 2018.

Shi, X. 'Long run relation of electricity access and development', presented at the 2nd *Meeting of ERIA's Working Group on Energy Poverty in ASEAN*, *India and China*, Bangkok, April 9-10 2018.

Shi, X. 'Natural gas in East Asia's energy transition', presented at the *8th Global Commodities Forum*, UN Conference of Trade and Development (UNCTD), Geneva, April 23-24 2018.

Shi, X. 'Policy, Economic and Financial Issues' presented at the *East Asian Gas Pricing Transition*, Qingdao Ocean University, Qingdao, May 28 2018.

Shi, X. 'Paradoxes in Australia's east coast gas markets: Role of CBM', presented at the *International Workshop on Best Practice Guidance of Effective Coalbed Methane Recovery Technologies for APEC Developing Economies*, Beijing, May 30 2018.

van Nieuwenhuizen, S. 'Australia and PRC government conceptions of the international order', presented at *Australia in the Changing World*, 16th International Conference of Australian Studies in China, Beijing, June 21-23 2018.

Collinson, E. 'The underlying drivers of the China narrative in Australia', presented at *Australia in the Changing World*, 16th International Conference of Australian Studies in China, Beijing, June 21-23 2018.

Laurenceson, J. 'Is Australia's economy 'too dependent' on China?', presented at the *30th Annual Conference of the Chinese Economics Society of Australia*, University of Technology Sydney, July 16-17 2018.

Shi, X. 'A dynamic and continuous allowances allocation methodology for prevention of carbon leakage: emission control coefficients', presented at the *30th Annual Conference of the Chinese Economics Society of Australia*, University of Technology Sydney, July 16-17, 2018.

Shi, X. 'Can energy price regulations smooth price fluctuation? Evidence from China's coal sector', presented at the *30th Annual Conference of the Chinese Economics Society of Australia*, University of Technology Sydney, July 16-17 2018.

Shi, X. 'A permit trading scheme to facilitate energy transition: an application to China's coal capacity control', presented at the *30th Annual Conference of the Chinese Economics Society of Australia*, University of Technology Sydney, July 16-17 2018.

Shi, X. 'Is ASEAN gas market integration desirable?', presented at the *10th International Conference on Applied Energy*, Hong Kong, August 23 2018.



Laurenceson, J. 'Assessing the risks of Australia's economic exposure to China', presented at the *6th Foundation for Australian Studies in China (FASIC) Conference*, Chengdu, November 1-3 2018.

van Nieuwenhuizen, S. 'Australian and PRC government conceptions of the international order', presented at the *6th Foundation for Australian Studies in China (FASIC) Conference*, Chengdu, November 1-3 2018.

Shi, X. 'Will China's BRI deteriorate the environment in BRI countries?', presented at the *Beijing Humboldt Forum*, Beijing, September 16 2018.

Shi, X. 'Will China's BRI deteriorate the environment in BRI countries?', presented at *Green and Low Carbon Belt and Road*, Changan University, Xian, September 26 2018.





Fact sheets

Collinson, E. The PRC diaspora in Australia. February 1 2018.

Laurenceson, J. The Victoria-China economic relationship. February 12 2018.

Shi, X. *China's emissions trading scheme: What it means for Australia*. February 27 2018.

van Nieuwenhuizen, S. New Zealand-China relations: 2017-2018. March 19 2018.

Laurenceson, J. The NSW-China economic relationship in 2018. June 12 2018.

Laurenceson, J. *Australia's exposure to a Chinese economic hard landing: New findings*. July 18 2018.

Collinson, E. and van Nieuwenhuizen, S. *The beginnings of a new tone on China?* August 8 2018.

Laurenceson, J. The WA-China economic relationship. August 10 2018.

Collinson, E. The Morrison Government and China. August 30 2018.

Laurenceson, J. Steve Bannon and Australia and China. September 13 2018.

Shi, X. Renewable energy development in China. September 19 2018.

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Events

Overview

In 2018, ACRI held 22 events in Sydney, Melbourne and Canberra.

ACRI welcomed a range of speakers including the Hon Steven Ciobo MP, then-Minister for Trade, Tourism and Investment; Philip Lowe, Governor of the Reserve Bank of Australia; Dr Merriden Varrall, Director, East Asia Program, Lowy Institute for International Policy; Ivan Chu, Chairman of John Swire & Sons (China) and former CEO of Cathay Pacific; David Beirman, Senior Lecturer in Tourism, Management Discipline Group, UTS Business School; Su-Lin Tan, journalist at *The Australian Financial Review*; John Keane, Professor of Politics, University of Sydney; and Dr Geoff Raby, former Australian Ambassador to China.

ACRI also hosted the 30th Annual Conference of the Chinese Economics Society Australia (CESA) 2018, with support from the Australian National University's *China Update*, and led a delegation of Australian journalists to Guangzhou and Shanghai.

Australia-based events

Second ACRI emerging leaders networking evening, February 14 2018, NSW Parliament House (Sydney)

ACRI held its second emerging leaders networking evening, having established the series in 2017. ACRI's emerging leaders networking evenings provide young professionals with an interest in Australia-China relations the chance to network with their peers and learn from their insights. ACRI Director Professor Bob Carr and Deputy Director Professor James Laurenceson spoke to attendees about the latest developments in the Australia-China bilateral relationship.

John Keane: *When Trees Fall, Monkeys Scatter*, March 6 2018, UTS Business School (Sydney)

John Keane, Professor of Politics at the University of Sydney, discussed his book *When Trees Fall, Monkeys Scatter* (World Scientific, 2017). Following his presentation, Professor Keane was joined by Professor He Baogang, Chair in International Relations at the School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Deakin University for a panel discussion chaired by ACRI Director Professor Bob Carr.

ACRI Chinese History Series: *The New Chinese*, March 14 2018, UTS Moot Court (Sydney)

In conjunction with the Chinese Australian Historical Society, ACRI hosted author Barry Li, who spoke about his book *The New Chinese* (Wiley, 2017). Following his presentation, Mr Li joined Vic Edwards, Visiting Fellow in Banking and Finance at the Australian School of Business, University of New South Wales and Jingyuan (Jeanette) Wang, Executive Committee Member, Chinese Australian Historical Society for a panel discussion on the history of Chinese migrants and the implications of Chinese immigration for multiculturalism in Australia today.

What Chinese farmers are learning from Australia, April 11 2018, NSW Parliament House (Sydney)

ACRI, in association with the NSW Department of Primary Industries (DPI) and the Sydney Institute of Agriculture at the University of Sydney, presented a panel discussion on the management of grasslands in China. Professor David Michalk of Charles Sturt University gave a presentation on the cooperation between Australia and China on the management of grasslands then joined Dr Warwick Badgery, Research Leader in Rangelands and Tropical Pastures for the NSW Department of Primary Industries, and Dr Lachlan Ingram, Senior Lecturer in Sustainable Grassland Management at the University of Sydney, for a panel discussion moderated by Ms Andrea Koch, Honorary Associate at the Sydney Institute of Agriculture, University of Sydney.

China from a Hong Kong perspective, April 20 2018, King & Wood Mallesons (Sydney)

ACRI welcomed Ivan Chu, Chairman of John Swire & Sons (China) to give a view of China from a Hong Kong perspective. He discussed developments in the Pearl River Delta including bridge and rail projects; the Belt and Road Initiative and what it means for rail links between China and London; and the notion of a Euro-Asian Century, as opposed to a Pacific Century.

Chinese students in Australia, April 26 2018, UTS Moot Court (Sydney)

ACRI hosted a panel of scholars to discuss the latest developments in the Australian tertiary education sector for Chinese students, who comprise the largest cohort of international students on Australian campuses. Fran Martin, Reader in Cultural Studies, University of Melbourne; Wanning Sun, Professor of Media and Communication Studies, Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, UTS; and Merriden Varrall, Director, East Asia Program, Lowy Institute for International Policy, explored the education experience of Chinese students in Australia and the choices students make. The discussion was moderated by ACRI Director Professor Bob Carr.

Third ACRI emerging leaders networking evening (Guest speaker: Xiao Xiao, April 30 2018, UTS ACRI (Sydney)

ACRI hosted its third emerging leaders networking evening, with guest speaker Xiao Xiao, a director and deputy general manager within the China Hongqiao Group. She spoke to the young professional participants about the future competitiveness of Chinese manufacturing, the prospect of increased American tariffs and opportunities for cutting-edge Chinese firms in the world economy.

Australia's deepening economic relationship with China: Opportunities and risks - Governor of the Reserve Bank of Australia, Philip Lowe, May 23 2018, UTS Great Hall (Sydney)

Philip Lowe, Governor of the Reserve Bank of Australia, delivered an address on the bank's assessment of China's economic performance and financial system, and the implications for Australia. Mr Lowe was then interviewed by ACRI Director Professor Bob Carr.



This annual industry breakfast hosted by ACRI and Urban Taskforce Australia presented updates on the property development industry in both China and Australia, and how the two nations interact on property issues. Industry leaders Jason Gao, Regional Director, Shokai Ausbao, and Sherwood Luo, Managing Director, Greenland (Australia) Investment, provided insights into future trends, including the move towards larger-scale developments with shared amenities (such as parks, shops and child care) and trends towards more urban living in both countries. Following their presentations, they joined a panel discussion with Su-Lin Tan, Journalist, *The Australian Financial Review* and Stuart Dixon-Smith, Partner, King & Wood Mallesons. The discussion was chaired by ACRI Director Professor Bob Carr.

China-Australia Free Trade Agreement: Future opportunities, June 28 2018, Parliament House (Canberra)

ACRI hosted then-Trade Minister Steven Ciobo MP to deliver an address on the China-Australia Free Trade Agreement (ChAFTA). Minister Ciobo provided an update on how ChAFTA has benefited the Australian economy in 2018 and where negotiations over the review mechanism could lead.

30th Annual Conference of the Chinese Economics Society Australia (CESA), July 15-18 2018, UTS Business School (Sydney)

ACRI hosted the 30th Annual Conference of the Chinese Economics Society Australia (CESA) with support from the Australian National University's China Update. The conference was attended by more than 300 delegates from Australia and overseas. Former Australian Ambassador to China, Dr Geoff Raby, delivered a keynote address at the opening plenary.

Belt and Road Initiative (BRI) Symposium, 'Connecting the Asia-Pacific: Australian participation in China's regional infrastructure activities', July 17 2018, UTS Business School (Sydney)

ACRI and Deloitte hosted a symposium which explored how Australia could develop a coherent policy of engagement with China-led regional infrastructure projects. Experts provided insights into how the BRI and Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank can be leveraged to fill the infrastructure gaps in the Asia-Pacific region. Speakers included Derek Lai, Vice Chair, Deloitte China; James Riddell, Global Leader Infrastructure M&A, Deloitte; and Dr Jeffrey Wilson, Head of Research, Perth USAsia Centre. Dr Wilson presented the findings of his new report for ACRI, 'Connecting the Asia-Pacific: Australian participation in China's regional infrastructure activities'. Speakers then joined a panel discussion moderated by former *Sky News* reader Nicole Webb.

ACRI/CESA joint event: Where to for the Australia-China economic relationship, July 17 2018, UTS Business School (Sydney)

As part of the 30th annual conference of the Chinese Economics Society of Australia (CESA), ACRI presented a panel discussion on the future of the Australia-China economic relationship with ACRI Deputy Director Professor James Laurenceson; Professor Kathy Walsh, Finance Discipline Group, UTS Business School; and Dr Xinchuang Li, President, China Metallurgical Industry Planning and Research Institute; Vice Chairman, China Iron & Steel Association.



Russia and China in the Pacific: Alexey Muraviev, August 16 2018, UTS Moot Court (Sydney)

Dr Alexey Muraviev, Associate Professor of National Security and Strategic Studies, Curtin University, gave a presentation on Russia's projection in the Asia-Pacific region and its relationship with China. Dr Muraviev was then interviewed by ACRI Director Professor Bob Carr.

John Keane, *When Trees Fall, Monkeys Scatter*, August 27 2018, Deakin University (Melbourne)

ACRI and Deakin University hosted John Keane, Professor of Politics at the University of Sydney, to discuss his book *When Trees Fall, Monkeys Scatter* (World Scientific, 2017). Following his presentation, Professor Keane was joined by Professor He Baogang, Chair in International Relations at the School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Deakin University for a panel discussion chaired by ACRI Director Professor Bob Carr.

The Australia-China tourism relationship, September 11 2018, UTS Business School (Sydney)

ACRI hosted a panel discussion on trends in Australia-China tourism. The panel comprised Dr David Beirman, Senior Lecturer in Tourism, Management Discipline Group, UTS Business School; Dr George Chen, Principal Analyst and Manager of National Tourism Forecasts, Tourism Research Australia (TRA), Austrade; and Ms Sharon Dai, Head of Data Solutions, Centre for Aviation (CAPA). The discussion was moderated by ACRI Director Professor Bob Carr.

ACRI Chinese History Series: *Chinese Whispers: In Search of Ivy*, September 18 2018, UTS ACRI (Sydney)

Author Alison Choy Flannigan gave a presentation on her book *Chinese Whispers: In Search of Ivy* (Black Quill Press, 2018). She then joined her co-researcher, Malcolm Oakes, a member of the Chinese Australian Historical Society, for a panel discussion moderated by ACRI Director Professor Bob Carr.

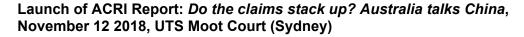
Fourth ACRI emerging leaders networking evening (Guest speaker: Daniel Street), October 3 2018, King & Wood Mallesons (Sydney)

ACRI hosted its fourth emerging leaders networking evening, with guest speaker Daniel Street, a senior strategist for the private-sector arm of the World Bank Group, the Washington-based International Finance Corporation (IFC). He spoke to the young professional participants about his experience enabling finance for development and crafting country economic development strategies for emerging economies across the region.

The macroeconomic effects of coal price shocks on China's coal capacity, October 23 2018, UTS ACRI (Sydney)

Visiting scholar Yanfang Zhang, School of Management, China University of Mining and Technology, gave a presentation on her research on the macroeconomic effects of coal price shocks on China's coal capacity.





ACRI launched the report *Do the claims stack up? Australia talks China* by ACRI Deputy Director Professor James Laurenceson. Professor Laurenceson presented the findings of his report before being interviewed by ACRI Director Professor Bob Carr.

The US vs China: Who will dominate tech?, December 3 2018, UTS Business School (Sydney)

ACRI hosted a panel discussion on the competition for technological supremacy between the US and China, featuring Sandy Plunkett, founder of Innovation Clearinghouse consultancy, and Associate Professor Hussain Rammal of the UTS Business School. ACRI Director Professor Bob Carr moderated the discussion.

China-based events

Journalist study tour to China

In November 2018 ACRI conducted its sixth journalist study tour of China. The delegation inspected the Greater Bay Area in Guangzhou and the inaugural China International Import Expo in Shanghai. Briefings were held with Australian and Chinese companies, think tanks and the Australian Minister for Trade and Investment Simon Birmingham.

Dates	Cities visited
November 1 - 7 2018	Guangzhou, Shanghai





Philip Lowe, Governor of the Reserve Bank of Australia, delivering the address 'China's economic performance and financial system, and the implications for Australia', May 23 2018



Then-Trade Minister Steven Ciobo MP delivering the address 'China-Australia Free Trade Agreement: Future opportunities', June 28 2018



Andrea Koch, Honorary Associate, Sydney Institute of Agriculture, University of Sydney; Dr Warwick Badgery, Research Leader, NSW Department of Primary Industries; Dr Lachlan Ingram, Senior Lecturer, University of Sydney; and Professor David Michalk, Charles Sturt University on the panel of 'What Chinese farmers are learning from Australia', April 11 2018



Dr George Chen, Principal Analyst, Tourism Research Australia; Dr David Beirman, UTS Business School; Professor Bob Carr, Director, ACRI; and Sharon Dai, Head of Data Solutions, Centre for Aviation on the panel of 'The Australia-China tourism relationship', September 11 2018



Professor Wanning Sun, Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, UTS; Dr Meriden Varrall, East Asia Program Director, Lowy Institute; and Associate Professor Fran Martin, University of Melbourne on the panel of 'Chinese students in Australia', April 26 2018



Professor Bob Carr, Director, ACRI; Sherwood Luo, Managing Director, Greenland (Australia) Investment; Su-Lin Tan, Journalist, The Australian Financial Review; Jason Gao, Regional Director, Shokai Ausbao; and Stuart Dixon-Smith, Partner, King & Wood Mallesons at the annual industry breakfast hosted by ACRI and Urban Taskforce Australia, June 21 2018



Former Australian Ambassador to China Dr Geoff Raby delivering the opening address at the 30th annual conference of the Chinese Economics Society of Australia (CESA), July 17 2018



Professor Bob Carr, Director, ACRI; Sandy Plunkett, founder, Innovation Clearinghouse consultancy; and Associate Professor Hussain Rammal, UTS Business School on the panel of 'The US vs China: Who will dominate tech?', December 3 2018



Media

Overview

In 2018, ACRI researchers continued to contribute to analysis of Australia-China relations in the media. ACRI experts were asked to provide comment by a range of domestic and international media outlets.

ACRI experts were regular contributors to a wide range of publications, both in Australia and overseas. The list of published articles appears below.

Opinion pieces

Shi, X. 天然气供给不能单靠管道气(Gas supply should not just rely on pipeline gas), (21st Century Business Herald) February 8 2018.

Carr, B. 'Hard line on China', South China Morning Post, February 19 2018.

Carr, B. 'Whitlam had it easier on China policy', *Sydney Morning Herald*, February 21 2018.

Laurenceson, J. 'China zealotry comes at a cost, if it stops shared university research', *The Australian Financial Review*, February 28 2018.

van Nieuwenhuizen, S. 'Xi Jinping and the end of China's term limits', *China Policy Institute: Analysis*, March 1 2018.

Laurenceson, J. 'Australia-China bilateral relations: How did we get here?', *Australian Outlook*, March 2 2018.

Laurenceson, J. 'Donald Trump's trade war against China a case of sour grapes', *The Australian Financial Review*, March 23 2018.

Shi, X. 油价上升呼唤中国价格(Rising oil price calls for Chinese price) 21 世纪经济报道 (21st Century Business Herald), April 26 2018.

Laurenceson, J. 'Australia-China relations need a reset, and Malcolm Turnbull has to lead the way', *South China Morning Post*, April 29 2018.

Carr, B. 'Turnbull Government may be toning down anti-China stance', *Pearls and Irritations*, May 8 2018.

Carr, B. 'The shrinking 'Quad': How the alliance is going nowhere as Japan and India court China', *South China Morning Post*, May 17 2018.

Carr, B. 'Loose lips on China have cost Australia dearly', *Sydney Morning Herald*, May 24 2018.

Carr, B. 'Subduing China an empty gesture as Trump-shy Asia courts Beijing', *The Australian*, May 30 2018.



Laurenceson, J. 'Australia put in limbo by US-China trade dispute', *IPI Global Observatory*, June 8 2018.

Laurenceson, J. 'We need China in an age of Trump', *The Australian Financial Review*, June 19 2018.

Carr, B. 'Get-tough rhetoric has denied us any sway with Beijing', *The Australian Financial Review*, July 10 2018.

van Nieuwenhuizen, S. 'What would a US war – or peace – with Iran mean for China?' *China File*, August 1 2018.

van Nieuwenhuizen, S. 'China's "rule of law in international relations", *The Interpreter*, August 1 2018.

Laurenceson, J. 'Deepening reform to counter trade threat', *China Daily*, August 8 2018.

Carr, B. 'Australia draws line under anti-China hysteria. Will it be enough to unfreeze relations?' *South China Morning Post*, August 11 2018.

Carr, B. 'ASIO and the China scare', *The Australian*, August 14 2018.

Laurenceson, J. 'Turnbull's China reset ends influence of China hawks', *The Australian Financial Review*, August 14 2018.

Collinson, E. 'Why Australia's new government won't change course on China', *The Diplomat*, September 11 2018.

Collinson, E. 'The next challenge for Australia-China relations', *Australian Outlook*, October 4 2018.

Laurenceson, J. 'World politics explainer: Deng Xiaoping's rise to power', *The Conversation*, October 8, 2018.

Carr, B. 'Australians have no interest in joining US cold war against China', *The Australian*, October 22 2018.

van Nieuwenhuizen, S. 'Now Beijing is closing the door too', *The Australian Financial Review*, October 22 2018.

Carr, B. 'Chinese Australians are the silent minority on foreign policy', *The Australian Financial Review*, October 24 2018.

Carr, B. 'Despite the Cold Warriors, Australia reverts to pragmatism on China', *The Australian Financial Review*, November 12 2018.

van Nieuwenhuizen, S. 'China: A Party of governance and control, not revolution', *The Interpreter*, November 23 2018.

van Nieuwenhuizen, S. 'Can Morrison patch up Australia's troubled ties with China?', *World Politics Review*, December 10 2018.

Collinson, E. 'Philippine foreign policy in an era of great power contestation', *Australian Outlook*, December 27 2018.



Carr, B. 'Trump's overriding success is as radical agent for change', *The Australian*, December 29 2018.

The ACRI Podcast

Overview

Since July 2017 ACRI has produced a podcast series focusing on a range of areas pertinent to the Australia-China relationship, including economics, business, foreign policy, domestic politics, history and culture. The podcast is a stand-alone series available through SoundCloud, iTunes and on the ACRI website. In 2018 guests included Fran Martin, Associate Professor and Reader in Cultural Studies, University of Melbourne; Merriden Varrall, Director, East Asia Program, Lowy Institute for International Policy; Philipp Ivanov, CEO, Asia Society Australia; and Nick Bisley, Head of Humanities and Social Sciences and Professor of International Relations at La Trobe University.

Episodes

- *Australia-China relations: The view from China,* with Diane Hu, Assistant Professor, Australian Studies, Beijing Foreign Studies University, February 15 2018.
- *Learning Chinese in Australia*, with Tom Shugg, Director and Co-Founder, My Education Group, March 1 2018.
- *China's phantom democracy*, with John Keane, Professor of Politics, University of Sydney, March 15 2018.
- *China's ageing population*, with Lauren Johnston, Postdoctoral Research Fellow, University of Melbourne, March 22 2018.
- *Chinese and Australian attitudes towards regionalism*, with He Baogang, Alfred Deakin Professor and Chair in International Relations, Deakin University, April 5 2018.
- The New Chinese in Australia, with Barry Li, author, The new Chinese: How they are shaping Australia, April 12 2018.
- *China's aid in the Pacific*, with Merriden Varrall, Director, East Asia Program, Lowy Institute for International Policy, April 19 2018.
- *Expectations and experiences of Chinese students in Australia*, with Fran Martin, Associate Professor and Reader in Cultural Studies, University of Melbourne, May 3 2018.
- *Cultural diversity in Australian leadership*, with Philipp Ivanov, CEO, Asia Society Australia, May 17 2018.



- China policy in New Zealand and Australia, with Jason Young, Acting Director, New Zealand Contemporary China Research Centre, Victoria University of Wellington, May 31 2018.
- *Chinese-Australians and the Australia-China relationship*, with Jieh-Yung Lo, June 14 2018.
- Australian responses to a changing world, with Nick Bisley, Head of Humanities and Social Sciences and Professor of International Relations, La Trobe University, July 5 2018.
- Australian participation in Asia-Pacific infrastructure initiatives, with Jeffrey Wilson, academic, policy analyst and consultant; Senior Lecturer, Murdoch University; Head of Research, Perth USAsia Centre, July 19 2018.
- Australian and PRC government conceptions of the international order, with Simone van Nieuwenhuizen, Project and Research Officer, Australia-China Relations Institute, University of Technology Sydney, August 2 2018.
- *Russia-China relations: Strategic intimacy or soft competition?* with Alexey Muraviev, Associate Professor of National Security and Strategic Studies, Curtin University, October 4 2018.
- Australian media discourse on China, with James Laurenceson, Deputy Director, Australia-China Relations Institute, University of Technology Sydney, November 15 2018.
- *Australia's South China Sea policy*, with Andrew Chubb, Postdoctoral Fellow, Columbia-Harvard China and the World Program; Fellow, Perth USAsia Centre, November 29 2018.
- *Xinjiang's re-education camps*, with Fergus Ryan, Analyst, and Nathan Ruser, Researcher, International Cyber Policy Centre, Australian Strategic Policy Institute (ASPI), December 20 2018.

The episodes are available on the ACRI website: http://www.australiachinarelations.org/podcast

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